

138

*****U N C L A S S I F I E D*****S COPY

OP IMMED
DE WTE #3342 1821310
O 011537Z JUL 75
FM THE SITUATION ROOM//TOHAK 34//

TO ADAMS FOR THE SECRETARY

UNCLAS VIA BLACK PATCH WH51131

TOHAK 34

JULY 1, 1975

MEMORANDUM FOR SECRETARY KISSINGER
FROM: THE SITUATION ROOM
SUBJECT: MORNING NEWS SUMMARY

THE WASHINGTON POST

JACQUES LESLIE SAYS THAT JAYAPRAKESH NARAYAN, A MORAL VOICE OF INDIA'S NONCOMMUNIST OPPOSITION, HAS SUFFERED A SERIOUS HEART ATTACK AND HAS BEEN HOSPITALIZED. NARAYAN WAS TRANSFERRED FROM A REST HOME, WHERE HE WAS BEING DETAINED, TO THE HOSPITAL. (A-1)

WILLIAM GREIDER REPORTS THAT WITH A PASSION THAT LEAPED ACROSS THE LANGUAGE BARRIER, ALEXANDER SOLZHENITSYN LAST NIGHT ADDRESSED A RIGHTEOUS SCOLDING TO AMERICA FOR ITS CONCESSIONS TO SOVIET COMMUNISM. THE RUSSIAN NOVELIST URGED AMERICANS TO AID THE STRUGGLE AGAINST TOTALITARIANISM IN HIS NATIVE LAND AND TURN AWAY FROM THE FALSE BARGAINS OF MODERN DETENTE. (A-1)

DAVID BRODER REPORTS PRESIDENT FORD'S STATEMENT YESTERDAY THAT THERE IS "CONSIDERABLE MERIT" IN AN ADVISORY COMMISSION RECOMMENDATION THAT THE CIA SHOULD NORMALLY BE HEADED BY SOMEONE OTHER THAN A CAREER INTELLIGENCE OFFICER. HE SAID THERE ARE "NO PLANS" AT THIS TIME TO REPLACE WILLIAM COLBY AS THE DIRECTOR OF THE CIA, BUT HIS COMMENT ON THE QUESTION OF A CAREER MAN HEADING THE AGENCY APPEARED TO LEAVE COLBY'S FUTURE IN DOUBT. (A-1)

DAVID BRODER AND MARILYN BERGER REPORT THAT PRESIDENT FORD SAID YESTERDAY THE U.S. WAS NOT TRYING TO "IMPOSE A SETTLE-

*****WHSR COMMENT*****

SECFL, 500 FLE

PSN:036518

PAGE 01

TDR:182/13:10Z

DTG:011537Z JUL 75

*****U N C L A S S I F I E D*****S COPY

*****U N C L A S S I F I E D*****S COPY

MENT" ON THE MIDDLE EAST BUT WOULD HAVE TO RECOMMEND A BROAD SOLUTION TO THE ARAB-ISRAELI DISPUTE UNLESS THE PRESENT DEADLOCK IN NEGOTIATIONS IS BROKEN. THE PRESIDENT SAID THE PRESENT STALEMATE MIGHT BE TOLERATED FOR SEVERAL MONTHS OR LONGER, BUT "THE UNANIMOUS VIEW IS THAT IF WE DO NOT GET RESULTS...TIME WILL RUN OUT AND WAR WILL BE ALMOST INEVITABLE." (A-1)

LOU CANNON SAYS THAT PRESIDENT FORD YESTERDAY USED THE OCCASION OF THE SWEARING IN OF DANIEL MOYNIHAN AS U.S. AMBASSADOR TO THE UN TO WARN THAT HIS ADMINISTRATION "WILL FIRMLY RESIST EFFORTS BY ANY GROUP OF COUNTRIES TO EXPLOIT THE MACHINERY OF THE UN FOR NARROW, POLITICAL INTERESTS." (A-2)

YUVAL FLIZUR REPORTS THAT ISRAEL HAS PLUNGED INTO AN ANGUISHED INTERNAL DEBATE AS IT PREPARES TO RESPOND TO PRESIDENT FORD'S PRESSURE FOR REACHING ANOTHER INTERIM PEACE AGREEMENT WITH EGYPT. WHAT HAS AGGRAVATED THE INTERNAL STRIFE IN ISRAEL IS THE APPARENT DANGER OF AN OPEN SPLIT WITH THE U.S. IF ISRAEL REJECTS THE RECENT EGYPTIAN PROPOSALS. (A-6)

MARTIN WOLLACOTT SAYS THAT IT IS BECOMING MORE TRAGICALLY APPARENT EACH DAY THAT THERE CAN BE NO EASY RETURN TO NORMAL DEMOCRATIC LIFE IN INDIA. (A-16)

THE LEAD EDITORIAL CONTENDS THAT MRS. GANDHI HAS GONE TOO FAR -- MUCH TOO FAR. SHE HAS TAKEN THE SERIOUS BUT MANAGEABLE CRISIS RESULTING FROM HER CAMPAIGN VIOLATION CONVICTION AND, BY HER HARSH REACTION TO IT, TURNED IT INTO THE GREATEST CRISIS OF INDEPENDENT INDIA'S 28 YEARS. IF LAST WEEK THE INSTANT QUESTION WAS WHETHER MRS. GANDHI WOULD SURVIVE, THIS WEEK IT IS WHETHER INDIAN DEMOCRACY WILL SURVIVE. (A-18)

MARQUIS CHILDS REPORTS THAT PRESIDENT SADAT SAYS THE SITUATION IN THE MIDDLE EAST IS SO EXPLOSIVE THAT WAR COULD ERUPT IN THE NEAR FUTURE. IN AN INTERVIEW AT BOURG AL-ARAB, HIS COUNTRY RETREAT, THE EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT SAID HE WAS WEIGHING PROPOSALS FROM WASHINGTON, BUT ADDED THAT THERE CAN BE NO DECISIVE ACTION UNTIL PRESIDENT FORD PUBLICLY ANNOUNCES THE RESULTS OF THE MIDDLE EAST REASSESSMENT. HE SPOKE WITH THE STRAIGHTFORWARD BLUNTNESS THAT IS SAID TO HAVE IMPRESSED FORD AT SALZBURG. HE SPOKE OF "MY GOOD FRIEND HENRY. HE IS ALWAYS WELCOME TO COME BACK. BUT I MUST ASK WHAT HE COULD ACCOMPLISH AT THIS TIME." THIS SUGGESTS A PRINCIPAL DIFFERENCE IN TACTICS BETWEEN THE TWO SIDES. RABIN BELIEVES THERE IS TIME FOR QUIET DIPLOMACY. SADAT IS CONVINCED TIME IS RUNNING OUT AND THERE MUST BE TANGIBLE MOVES IN THE DIRECTION OF PEACE IF WAR IS TO BE AVERTED. (A-19)

PSN:036518

PAGE 02

TOR:182/13:10Z

DTG:011537Z JUL 75

*****U N C L A S S I F I E D*****S COPY

*****U N C L A S S I F I E D*****S COPY

JACK ANDERSON AND LES WHITTEN SAY THAT SECRET FILES IDENTIFY AT LEAST THREE SOVIET REPORTERS AS KGB AGENTS. IZVESTIA'S CORRESPONDENTS HERE, STANISLAV KONDRASHOV AND YURI BARSUKOV, RUN AN ESPIONAGE OPERATION, ACCORDING TO THE FILES. THE FILES ALSO CLAIM THAT VISSARION SISNEV, CORRESPONDENT FOR TRUD, IS A KGB AGENT. (B-13)

THE NEW YORK TIMES
INDIAN POLICEMEN SHOT AND KILLED SEVERAL ANTIGOVERNMENT DEMONSTRATORS DURING DISORDERS IN THE EASTERN STATE OF BIHAR, TRAVELERS FROM THERE SAID IN NEW DELHI YESTERDAY. NO CONFIRMATION OF THEIR REPORTS WAS IMMEDIATELY FORTHCOMING FROM THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT. IT CANCELED WITHOUT EXPLANATION A NEWS CONFERENCE SCHEDULED FOR LAST NIGHT. (1)

PORTUGAL HAS ORDERED HER CHIEF DELEGATE IN THE UN, JOSE VEIGA SIMAO, TO RELINQUISH ALL OFFICIAL DUTIES FOLLOWING A SPEECH IN WHICH HE MADE A THINLY VEILED ATTACK ON LISBON'S MILITARY LEADERS AS SUPPRESSING CIVIL LIBERTIES. (3)

KATHLEEN TELTSCH WRITES THAT YOSEF TEKOA, ISRAEL'S DELEGATE TO THE UN, SAYS THAT IF ARAB COUNTRIES SUCCEED IN SUSPENDING ISRAEL FROM THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY THIS FALL, HE WOULD FAVOR ISRAEL'S RECONSIDERING HER ATTITUDE TOWARD ALL UN ACTIVITIES, INCLUDING THE GENEVA CONFERENCE. (3)

HENRY KAHN WRITES THAT THE U.S. EMBASSY IN VIENTIANE, WITH THREE OF ITS KEY FACILITIES OCCUPIED YESTERDAY BY PROCOMMUNIST POLICEMEN AND CIVILIAN DEMONSTRATORS FOR THE THIRD DAY, HAS INFORMED THE FOREIGN MINISTRY THAT IT MAY HAVE TO CLOSE BECAUSE OF LACK OF ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT. (5)

FLORA LEWIS WRITES THAT ALTHOUGH DIPLOMATS FROM 35 COUNTRIES ARE STILL ARGUING OVER THE LAST CLAUSES IN THE EUROPEAN SECURITY DOCUMENT ON WHICH THEY HAVE BEEN NEGOTIATING FOR TWO AND A HALF YEARS, THE END IS IN SIGHT. WHEN THEY LOOK BACK AND TRY TO ANSWER WHETHER THE EXERCISE HAS BEEN WORTHWHILE, THEY OFFER A NARROW BUT DELICATELY SHADED SCALE OF OPINIONS ON WHAT WAS ACTUALLY ACHIEVED. THE MOST SKEPTICAL, THE AMERICANS, THE BRITISH, AND OTHERS AMONG THE WESTERN ALLIES, SAY IT IS THE BEGINNING OF A PROCESS AND A REFLECTION OF THE EVOLUTION OF EAST-WEST RELATIONS. THE MOST ENTHUSIASTIC, SOME NEUTRALS, NONALIGNED COUNTRIES, AND ROMANIA -- WHICH IS CAREFULLY MOVING INTO THE NONALIGNED GROUP WHILE REMAINING A MEMBER OF THE WARSAW PACT ALLIANCE -- SAY IT IS AN HISTORIC LANDMARK. NEVER AGAIN, SOME OF THEM ASSERT, WILL A FEW POWERS BE ABLE TO SETTLE THE FATE OF EUROPE OVER THE HEADS OF ITS SMALLER STATES. THE RUSSIANS ARE NOT COMMENTING FOR THE MOMENT. (6)

PSN:036518

PAGE 03

TOR:182/13:10Z

DTG:011537Z JUL 75

*****U N C L A S S I F I E D*****S COPY

0000SSSSSSSS+0500 L A S S I F I E D*****S COPY

AN EDITORIAL STATES IT IS NOW ALMOST A WEEK SINCE PRIME MINISTER GANDHI BLOTTERED OUT DEMOCRACY AND DEMOCRATIC FREEDOMS AT LEAST TEMPORARILY IN HER COUNTRY. IT MUST BE CONCEDED THAT MRS. GANDHI'S BOLDNESS HAS SEEMED TO PAY OFF HANDSOMELY FROM HER POINT OF VIEW -- THUS FAR. BY DECLARING A STATE OF EMERGENCY, ARRESTING HUNDREDS OR THOUSANDS OF KEY FIGURES IN THE OPPOSITION, AND EFFECTIVELY MUZZLING INDIA'S HITHERTO LIVELY PRESS, SHE HAS WON PEACE OF A SORT FAMILIAR IN AUTHORITARIAN SOCIETIES. (A-28)

THE BALTIMORE SUN
ACCORDING TO HAL PIPER, A LEADING SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY THEORIST CALLED YESTERDAY FOR SOVIET-AMERICAN COOPERATION ON A WIDE RANGE OF PROBLEMS. MIKHAIL SUSLOV WARNED A VISITING GROUP OF AMERICAN SENATORS THAT "THE IMPRESSION IS GROWING HERE IN THE SOVIET UNION THAT OF LATE THE ENEMIES OF DETENTE HAVE STEPPED UP ACTIVITIES IN THE U.S." (A-1)

MURIEL DOBBIN SAYS THAT THE CIA REFUSED TO COOPERATE IN THE PROSECUTION OF ONE OF ITS AGENTS ACCUSED OF DRUG-SMUGGLING ON GROUNDS THAT INTELLIGENCE SOURCES AND METHODS WOULD BE ENDANGERED -- SO THE GOVERNMENT DROPPED THE CASE. (A-1)

FREDERIC HILL REPORTS THAT PRESSURES ON BRITAIN'S LABOR GOVERNMENT TO TAKE FAST ANTI-INFLATIONARY ACTION MOUNTED YESTERDAY AS THE POUND PLUMMETED TO A NEW RECORD LOW AFTER ITS BIGGEST FALL IN A SINGLE DAY EVER. FOREIGN DOUBTS ABOUT BRITAIN'S ABILITY AND WILLINGNESS TO TACKLE ITS 25 PERCENT INFLATION RATE -- NOW HIGHEST IN THE INDUSTRIALIZED WEST -- LED TO MASSIVE SALES OF STERLING ON FOREIGN EXCHANGES. (A-2)

GILBERT LEWTHWAITE STATES THAT THE 18-NATION INTERNATIONAL ENERGY AGENCY WILL FAIL TODAY TO MEET ITS JULY 1 DEADLINE SET FOR FIXING A MINIMUM DOLLAR PRICE-LEVEL FOR IMPORTED OIL, A KEY ELEMENT IN YOUR MASTER PLAN. U.S. DELEGATES TO THE IEA MEETING IN PARIS YESTERDAY SOUGHT TO BELITTLE THE IMPRESSION OF A SETBACK AND SAID THE PRICE-LEVEL WAS ONLY ONE COMPONENT IN A PACKAGE AGREEMENT. (A-2)

ARNOLD ISAACS STATES THAT PRIME MINISTER KHUKRIT PRAMOJ OF THAILAND ARRIVED IN PEKING YESTERDAY TO CONCLUDE AN AGREEMENT FOR FORMAL DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS BETWEEN HIS COUNTRY AND CHINA. (A-4)

ADAM CLYMER WRITES THAT RON NESSEN DENIED THAT MR. FORD WAS APPLYING "PRESSURE" TO ISRAEL, BUT THEN POINTEOPLY OBSERVED THAT THE PRESIDENT HAD DEVELOPED "SOME IDEAS" ABOUT

PSN:036518

PAGE 04

TOR:182/13:10Z

DTG:011537Z JUL 75

*****U N C L A S S I F I E D*****S COPY

0000000000SSSSSSS+0500 L A S S I F I E D*****S COPY

A COMPREHENSIVE SETTLEMENT HE WOULD PROPOSE IF STEP-BY-STEP
NEGOTIATIONS FAIL IN THE MIDDLE EAST. (A-4)

THE LEAD EDITORIAL COMMENTS THAT MANY MEMBERS OF CONGRESS
HAVE HAD PRIVATE SECOND THOUGHTS ABOUT THE WISDOM OF THE
JACKSON AMENDMENT. THEY REALIZE THAT THE THREAT OF ITS
PASSAGE HELPED SOVIET JEWS. BUT THEY FEAR THAT THE FACT
OF ITS PASSAGE, WITH SENATOR JACKSON AND YOU PRESUMING TO
DEFINE SOVIET POLICIES IN AN EXCHANGE OF LETTERS, HAS BEEN
COUNTERPRODUCTIVE. IF SOVIET JEWS GIVE THE GO-AHEAD, IT
IS POSSIBLE THAT KEY SENATORS MIGHT ACT AS A GROUP TO WORK
OUT A SOLUTION. SUCH AN INITIATIVE WOULD AT ONCE HELP SOVIET
JEWS AND RESTORE AMERICAN-SOVIET TRADE RELATIONS. (A-18)
1675

PSN:036518 PAGE 05 OF 05 TOR:182/13:18Z DTG:011537Z JUL 75

*****U N C L A S S I F I E D*****S COPY